

Dr Jeremy Sarkin

- ❑ **Attorney of the High Court of South Africa**
 - ❑ **Attorney, State of New York, United States of America**
 - ❑ **UN Special Rapporteur/ member of the United Nations Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances**
 - ❑ **Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, Hofstra University School of Law**
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CONTACT DETAILS

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EDUCATION

- University of the Western Cape, South Africa, 1995
LL.D - Doctoral Thesis - *"The effect of a Constitution and Bill of rights on abortion. A Comparative Study"*
- Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, 1988
LL.M. - Focused on Human Rights - I assisted in the presentation of a course on Apartheid entitled *"Apartheid and Its Legal Institutionalization"*.
- University of Natal, Durban, South Africa, 1984 - 1986
LL.B.

Extra-curricula involvement:

- Vice President - Law Students' Council
- Member - Inter-University Law Schools' Executive Council
- Legal Aid representative
- Student Faculty Board representative

BA - History and Law majors

Extra-curricula involvement:

- Chairperson - Orientation Committee
- Executive Member - Rag Executive Committee
- Student Representative Council (SRC) member
- Captain – University Football Team.

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

- Fulbright Scholarship
- United Nations Scholarship (UNETPSA)
- Harvard Scholarship
- Human Science Research Council Scholarship
- Butterworth Prize (Moot Court competition)
- CSD Doctoral Award
- National Research Foundation conference award 2000
- Hessel Yntema Prize awarded by the American Society of Comparative Law in 2000 for the best article written by an author under 40 on comparative law.
- University of Natal Convocation Professor Alexander Petrie Award for Outstanding Contribution to the Arts and Humanities in 2001
- French Government Travel and Research Award 2002

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Jan 1990 – June 2008 **Senior Professor of Law**
University of the Western Cape

Deputy Dean January 2000 – December 2002

Subject Department Head January 2004 to December 2005

Courses taught at undergraduate and masters level on Delict (torts), Persons, Family Law, Criminal Law, Constitutional law, Comparative Constitutional Law, Advanced Criminal Justice, International Criminal Law, Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and Transitional Justice.

University Committees: Senate, Law Faculty Board, Law Faculty Board Executive, Legal Aid Committee, Community Law Centre Board, Library Committee, University Staff disciplinary committee, Staff Disciplinary Appeals Committee, Library Committee, University Appointments Committee, Law Faculty Appointments Committee, University Examination Committee, Senate Financial Aid Committee, Senate Academic Development Steering Committee, University International Relations Committee, Faculty International Relations Coordinator, Moot Court Committee, Work Study Committee. University Ad Hominem Promotions Committee, and Extension Programme Committee.

- July 2008 – June 2009 **Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law**
Hofstra University Law School,
Hempstead New York
(Courses taught include – Comparative Law, International Human Rights Law, and Transitional Justice)

- September 2006 – June 2008 **Visiting Professor** Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Boston, Massachusetts (Courses taught include - International Human Rights Law, Current Themes in Human Rights, Human Rights and Transitional Justice in Africa, and International Law)
- 2006 (January to May) **Scholar in residence** Washington and Lee University Law School
Lexington Virginia
Course offered on Transitional Justice
- 1998 – two semesters **Visiting Professor** University of Maryland – Baltimore, Maryland
Course offered on Comparative Constitutional law
- 1998 – two semesters **Visiting Professor** University of Cincinnati
Courses offered on “Advanced Constitutional Law and Transitional Justice”
- 1998 - summer semester **Visiting Professor** University of Oregon
Course offered on “International Human Rights Law”
- April to June 1997 **Visiting Professor** University Aix-Marseille, France

EXTERNAL EXAMINER:

University of Cape Town
 University of Namibia
 Witwatersrand University
 University of Kwa-Zulu Natal
 University of Stellenbosch
 European University Institute. Florence, Italy (Phd)
 University of Pretoria
 Rhodes University
 University of South Africa (UNISA)
 Queens University, Belfast (Phd)

LEGAL EXPERIENCE

- May 2008** Appointed by the Human Rights Council as a Special Rapporteur and to the UN Working Group for Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances
- 2004 – 2005** Chairperson, University of the Western Cape Disciplinary Committee and Chairman of all disciplinary hearings for staff members.
- 2005** Chairperson, University of the Western Cape Appeals Committee.

- 2002 - 2003** October 2002 – March 2003 **Acting judge** in the Cape High Court. Some 30 judgments given during this time including three reported decisions. (1) *S v Staggie and Another* 2003 (1) BCLR 43 (C) relating to the constitutionality of the use of in camera proceedings and testimony by video link for complainants in rape cases. This decision was upheld in the reported decision *Domingo v S* 2003(2) BCLR (C). (2) *S v Staggie and another* 2003 JDR 0124 (C) 1 where minimum sentencing for gang rape cases was analyzed. (3) *S v Staggie and another* 2003 JDR 0124 (C) 14 where convictions were handed down and analysis done of rape trauma syndrome amongst other issues.
- 2002 - to date** **Legal Advisor** to the Paramount Chief of the Herero community in Namibia.
- 2002-** **Advisor** to civil society organisations at the Inter-Congolese Dialogue (Talks to find a resolution and draft a Constitution for the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC).
- 2000 -** Providing legal and other assistance to various Burmese pro-democracy organizations.
- 1997** Switched from being an Advocate to being an Attorney in South Africa after completing the admission exams
- 1996** Assessor – Supreme Court of South Africa
- 1994** Adjudicator, Independent Electoral Commission (IEC) Tribunals 1994 South African Elections
- 1989** Visiting Attorney - International Commission of Jurists, Geneva, Switzerland
- 1988 – 1989** Associate - Dewey, Ballantine, Bushby, Palmer & Wood (Litigation Department), New York
- 1989** Admitted as an attorney in the state of New York, USA
- 1987** Admitted as an advocate - (Natal)

JOURNAL BOARDS AND OTHER PUBLICATION MEMBERSHIP

- Editorial Board - **Human Rights Quarterly** 1998-
- Advisory Board – **University of Pennsylvania Press Human Rights Series** 1998-
- Editorial Board – South Africa journal - **Tydskrif vir Hedendagse Romeinse Hollanse Reg (THRHR)** 2000-
- Editorial panel - **Law, Democracy and Development** 1999-
- Editorial Advisory Board - **Sur International Human Rights Journal** 2004-
- Editorial Advisory Board – **Human Rights and International Legal Discourse** 2005-

- Editorial Board- **Europa Law Publishing Series on European/International Criminal Law** 2005-
- Editorial Board - **International Review of Criminal Law** 2004-
- Series Editor - Transitional Justice – **Intersentia Publishers**, Belgium, 2006-
- Editorial Board - **Review of Higher Education in Africa (RHEA)** 2008 -

ORGANISATIONAL MEMBERSHIP AND CONSULTANCIES

- Former National Chairperson (three terms) and Board Committee member (6 terms) - **Human Rights Committee** - formerly the Human Rights Commission. Former member of the National Executive Committee (4 terms) and member of the Western Cape Management Committee. Founder and project leader of the Human Rights and Legislative Advocacy project (1994 - 1998).
- Founder member and organizer of the annual **International Human Rights Academy (IHRA)** under the auspices of the Universities of Ghent, Belgium, Utrecht, Netherlands and Western Cape, South Africa. 2001-to 2008.
- Advisory Board of the **Connectas Human Rights Colloquium** that takes place annually in Sao Paolo Brazil 2005 - to date
- Board Member (2000 to date) and member of the Executive Committee (2001-2005) **Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR)**
- Executive committee Sur – a grouping of Human Rights Educational Institutions in the South – with the intent of developing human rights education, advocacy and research for Southern institutions and to dialogue with the UN and other agencies and bodies in the North. 2002 – to date
- Former Executive Committee of the **International Political Science Association's Research Committee** on Comparative Judicial Systems.
- Council member **Society of Law Teachers of Southern Africa** 2000 to 2005.
- Host - **International Political Science Association's Research Committee** on Comparative Judicial Systems conference Cape Town January 2001.
- Advisory Board of **Teaching Human Rights Online** - An Internet Human Rights Project
- Former Advisory Board member of **Law Professors on the Web**
- Consultant to the **European Union** on various constitutional and human rights projects.
- Consultant to the **Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission** on international law (2003)
- Consultant on electronic communications and privacy issues to a South African Law Firm (2003)

- Member of the **Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) South African Human Rights and Democracy evaluation team** for South Africa - January 1999.
- Member of the **Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) South African Human Rights and Democracy evaluation team** for South Africa - April 1999.
- Consultant to **Relationships Foundation (London)** on their ongoing work in establishing reconciliation and drafting a constitution in Rwanda. (1997 - 2000).
- Consultant to the **United Nations Centre for Human Rights** and drafter of a UN manual on human rights, conflict resolution and minorities.
- Assisted the **Norwegian Government** in evaluating their Human Rights Projects evaluation - 1997. Consultant to the Norwegian government for a democracy and human rights project on Burma.
- Former Member Sub committee - **Western Cape Peace Committee** - Policing. Member Task Group on Police Code of Conduct and Member Task Group Police Internal Investigation Unit.
- Former Chairperson - **Civil Rights League** (1992-1994) A non-governmental organization founded in 1948 to promote and protect human rights in South Africa.
- **National Association of Democratic Lawyers (NADEL)** member and former Executive committee - Western Cape (Convenor - Access to Justice Committee)
- Committee member - **Society for the Abolition of the Death Penalty (SADPSA)**.
- Former member of Steering Committee of a community organisation - **ERASE (End Racism and Sexism through Education)**.
- Former consultant to the **International Commission of Jurists (Switzerland)**
- Former Chairperson - **Civil Rights Education Action Project (CREAP)**: - a human rights education project made up of a number of organisations including Lawyers for Human Rights, NADEL, Civil Rights League, NICRO, Human Rights Commission and Street Law in South Africa.
- Steering Committee and founder member- **Southern African Human Rights Moot Court Competition that became the All African Human Rights Moot Court Competition. Organising committee** for the competition in Harare September 1992, co-convenor for it in Lusaka, Zambia in September 1993 and on the organising committee for it in Mbababe, Swaziland, 1994. This competition is still held yearly and now has over 50 law schools from all over Africa participating.
- Convenor - **International Human Rights Film Festival** - Cape Town - December 1992.
- Convenor **2nd Moot Court Final Lusaka Zambia** July 1993.
- Steering committee **3rd Moot Court Final Swaziland** July 1994.
- Member - **New York State Bar**
- Former Advisor - **Black Sash Legislation Group**.

- Former convenor- **Political Debate Initiative**. Heading a group of about 15 NGO's which organised political debates between political parties during the 1994 election period

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

- **1) Signposts to Peace** (An investigation into the Natal Conflict) by Sarkin, Ahlund and Macdonald, 1990 100 pages International Commission of Jurists Geneva
- **2) A Charter for Social Justice: A Contribution to the South African Bill of Rights Debate** by Sarkin, Corder, Murray, Steytler, O'Reagan, Kahanowitz, Murphy and Smith, 1992 120 pages University of Cape Town
- **3) From Human Rights to Human Wrongs**, edited by Malila, Sarkin, Viljoen, 1994 University of Pretoria 150 pages
- **4) Human Rights, the Citizen and the State (eds Sarkin and Binchy)** Round Hall Sweet and Maxwell Publishers 2001 250 pages
- **5) The Principle of Equality (eds Sarkin, Vander Lanotte and Haeck)** Maklu Publishers Antwerpen 2001 280 pages
- **6) Resolving the Tensions Between Crime and Human Rights: European and South African Perspectives** (editors Sarkin, vanderlanotte and Haeck) Maklu Publishers Antwerpen 2001
- **7) Social, Economic, and Cultural Rights - An Appraisal of Current International and European Developments"** (eds De Pelsmaeker, Vanderauweraert, Sarkin and Van de Lanotte) Maklu Publishers Belgium 2002
- **8) The Administration of Justice: Comparative Perspectives** (Sarkin and Binchy eds) Four Courts Press Ireland 2004
- **9) Carrots and Sticks: The TRC and the South African Amnesty process (author)** Intersentia Press Belgium 2004 442 pages
- **10) Reconciliation in Transitional Societies** (co-authored with Erin Daly) University of Pennsylvania Press 2007 352 pages
- **11) Human Rights in African Prisons (editor)** jointly published by Ohio University Press (USA) and the Human Sciences Research Council Press (South Africa) 2008 256 pages
- **12) (forthcoming) Colonial Genocide and Reparations Claims in the 21st Century: The Socio-Legal Context of Claims under International Law by the Herero against Germany for Genocide in Namibia, 1904-1908** (author) Praeger Security International 2009 320 pages

JOURNAL ARTICLES, BOOK CHAPTERS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

(forthcoming 2009) “The African Court of Justice and Human Rights” **International Lawyer** (summer 2009)

(forthcoming) 2009 “The African Commission on Human and People’s Rights and the African Court of Justice and Human Rights: Comparative Lessons From the European Court of Human Rights” in Adekeye Adebajo (ed) **From Eurafrique to Afro-europa: Africa and Europe in A New Century (book chapter)**

(forthcoming) 2009 – “Constitutionalism in Southern Africa: A Focus on Land” in Romano Orrù (ed) **African Constitutionalism** Teramo, Italy (book chapter)

(forthcoming) 2009 “The Role of Regional Systems in Enforcing State Human Rights Compliance: Evaluating the African Commission on Human and People’s Rights and the new African Court of Justice and Human Rights with Comparative Lessons from the Council of Europe and Organisation of American States.” **Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal**

(forthcoming) 2009 “The Role of the United Nations, the African Union and Africa’s Sub-Regional Structures in Dealing with Africa’s Human Rights Problems: Connecting Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect” 53 (1) **Journal of African Law** (April 2009) (Refereed)

(forthcoming) 2008 “The State of Prisons in Africa and South Africa” 35(2) **South African Labour Bulletin** (December 2008)

(forthcoming) 2008 (with Heather Sensibaugh) “How Historical Events and Relationships Shape Current Attempts at Reconciliation in Iraq” **Wisconsin International Law Journal (refereed)**

(forthcoming) 2008 “Prisons in Africa: An Evaluation from a Human Rights Perspective” **Sur International Human Rights Journal (refereed)**

2008 “Atrocity, Punishment and International Law” 30(4) **Human Rights Quarterly** (November 2008) 1028-1042 (refereed)

2008 “Achieving Reconciliation in Divided Societies: Comparing the Approaches in Timor-Leste, South Africa and Rwanda” **Yale Journal of International Affairs (Refereed)**

2008 “Human Rights – Burma and Africa” **International Lawyer** (summer 2008) 755-795.

2008 “Reparations for Historical Human Rights Violations: The International and Historical Dimensions of the Alien Torts Claims Act Genocide Case of the Herero of Namibia” (with C Fowler) **Human Rights Review** (September 2008) 331-360 (Refereed)

2008 “Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect in Africa” in Daniel Zimble and John Okopari (eds) **The African Human Rights Architecture**.45-67 (book chapter)

2008 “The Lie of the Storm” (with Jared Genser) **Far Eastern Economic Review** 9 May 2008

2008 “Why Reconciliation is Possible in Iraq” (with H Sensibaugh) 23 **Fletcher Journal of Human Security** 5- 35 (Refereed)

2008 “The Responsibility to Protect” **Far Eastern Economic Review** 18 April 2008

2008 “An Overview of Human Rights in Prisons Worldwide” in (Jeremy Sarkin editor) **Human Rights in African Prisons 1 – 39 (Refereed)**

2008 “Asia’s Need for Justice, Truth and Reconciliation” **Far Eastern Economic Review Forum** 2 February 2008

2007 “Asia’s National Human-Rights Institutions Need Teeth” **Far Eastern Economic Review Forum** 24 December 2007

2007 “An Evaluation of the South African Amnesty Process” in Audrey Chapman and Hugo van der Merwe (eds) **Truth and Reconciliation: Did the TRC Deliver** (University of Pennsylvania Press) 93-115 (**Refereed book chapter**)

2007 op-ed article “Toothless Charter will Hurt Asean Credibility” **Bangkok Post** 19 November 2007

2007 “Human Rights and Asean Values” **Far Eastern Economic Review Forum** 26 November 2007

2007 “The Historical Origins, Convergence and Interrelationship of International Human Rights Law, International Humanitarian Law, International Criminal Law and International Law: Their Application From at Least the Nineteenth Century” 1(1) **Human Rights and International Legal Discourse** 125-172. (**Refereed**)

2007 “Reparations for Gross Human Rights Violations in Africa: The Great Lakes” in Steven Pete and Max du Plessis **Repairing the Past - International Perspectives on Reparations for Gross Human Rights Abuses** (Intersentia Press) 199-231. (**Refereed book chapter**)

2006 (with Guilia Dalco) “Promoting Human Rights and Achieving Reconciliation at the International Level” (Part 1) **Law, Democracy and Development** 2006 (1) 69-99 (**Refereed**)

2006 (with Guilia Dalco) “Promoting Human Rights and Achieving Reconciliation at the International Level” (Part 2) **Law, Democracy and Development** 2006 (2) 49-69 (**Refereed**)

2006 “The Amnesty Hearings in South Africa Revisited” in Gerhard Werle (ed) **Justice in Transition – Prosecution and Amnesty in Germany and South Africa** BWV, Berlin 2006) 43-53 (**book chapter**)

2006 “Reparation For Gross Human Rights as an Outcome of Criminal versus Civil Court Proceedings” in **Reparation for Victims of Gross and Systematic Human Rights Violations** (eds) Marc Bossuyt, Koen De Feyter, Paul Lemmens, Stephan Parmentier and Filip Reyntjens Antwerp: Intersentia 151-188 (**book chapter**)

2004 “Genocide” in **Pieces of the Puzzle** (eds) Charles Villa-Vicencia and Erik Doxtader David Philip Publishers (**book chapter**)

2004 “Pursuing Private Actors for Reparations for Human Rights Abuses Committed in Africa in the Courts of the United States of America” in Charles Villa-Vicencio and Erik Doxtader (eds) **Reparations in South Africa** David Philip Publishers 271-320 (**book chapter**)

2004 "The Coming of Age of Claims for Reparations for Human Rights Abuses Committed in the South" **Sur International Human Rights Journal** 67-125. (Refereed)

2004 "Reparation for Past Wrongs: Using Domestic Courts around the World, especially the United States, to Pursue African Human Rights Claims" 32(2) **International Journal of Legal Information** 339- 372 (2004) (Refereed)

2004 (co-authored with Erin Daly) "Too many questions, too few answers: Reconciliation in transitional societies" 35 (3) **Columbia Human Rights Law Review** (2004) 101-168 (Refereed)

2004 "Evaluating the Proposal to Amend the South African Constitution to Change the Length of Service of Constitutional Court Judges From a Fixed 12 Year Term to an Indefinite Term based on Age" in **The Administration of Justice: Comparative Perspectives** (Sarkin and Binchy eds) 32-52 (book chapter)

2003 "Comparing and Contrasting the Approach To Transitional Justice In South Africa And Rwanda: Choosing Between Truth, Reconciliation And Justice" in **La Justice Penale Internationale Dans Tribunaux Ad Hoc** (Emanuela Fronza and Stefano Manacorda (eds) 327-341 (book chapter)

2003 (co-authored with M Pietchman) "Legitimate humanitarian intervention under international law in the context of the current human rights and humanitarian crisis in Burma/Myanmar" 33(1) **Hong Kong Law Journal** (2003) 371-416.

2003 "Holding multi-national corporations accountable for human rights and humanitarian law violations committed during colonialism and apartheid: an evaluation of the prospects of such cases in the light of the Herero of Namibia's genocide case and South African apartheid cases being brought in the United States under the Alien Torts Claims Act" in Eva Brems and Pieter van der Heede (ed) **Bedrijven en Mensenrechten**" Maklu Publishers Belgium 2003 174 - 204. (book chapter)

2003 (book review) Priscilla Hayners *Unspeakable Truths: Facing the challenges of Truth Commissions* in **International Affairs** January 2003.

2003 "To prosecute or not to prosecute that is the question? An examination of the constitutional and legal issues concerning criminal trials in Charles Villa-Vicencio and Erik Doxtader (eds) **The Provocations of Amnesty** David Philip Publishers 237-264. (book chapter)

2002 "Legal aid: promoting access to justice" 19(3) December 2002 *Indicator* (article)

2002 "Promoting access to justice in South Africa: Should the legal profession have a voluntary or mandatory role in providing legal services to the poor?" 2002(4) **South African Journal on Human Rights** 614 - 630. (Refereed)

2002 (book review) *African Perspectives on Governance* edited by Goran Hyden, Dele Olowu and Hastings W.O. Okoth Ogendo in **International Affairs** July 2002.

2002 "Examining The Competing Constitutional Processes In Burma/ Myanmar From A Comparative And International Democratic And Human Rights Perspective" 2001 2(2) **Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law** 42 -68. (Refereed)

2002 "Finding A Solution For The Problems Created By The Politics of Identity in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC): Designing A Constitutional Framework for Peaceful Co-Operation" in **The Politics of Identity** Konrad Adenauer Foundation (editors) 67 -80. **(book chapter)**

2001 "Judges' Tenure – What About Transformation?" **Legal Brief** 27 September 2001

2001 "Judging How Long Our Top Judges Should Serve" **Sunday Independent** 23 September 2001 (op ed article)

2001 "The Tension between Justice and Reconciliation in Rwanda: Politics, Human Rights, Due Process and the Role of the *Gacaca* Courts in Dealing With the Genocide" in 45(2) **Journal of African Law** (2001) 143 -172. **(Refereed)**

2001 "Democratizacao E Justice No Periodo De Transicao Em Angola" **Conferencia Internacional Angola – Direito, Democracia, Paz E Desenvolvimento** 203-236.

2001- "Evaluating The Constitutional Court's Decision In *South African Association Of Personal Injury Lawyers v Heath* In The Context Of Crime And Corruption In South Africa " 2001 (4) **South African Law Journal** 767-810. **(Refereed)**

2001 Book review (Alex Boraine A Country Unmasked) in **International Affairs** July 2001

2001 "The Evaluation by South Africa's Constitutional Court of the Bail Laws" in **Resolving the Tensions Between Crime and Human Rights: European and South African Perspectives** (ed Sarkin, Haeck and Vanderlanotte) 215 - 241. **(book chapter)**

2001 "National Human Rights Institutions in South Africa" in **Human Rights, the Citizen and the State** (eds Binchy and Sarkin) 2001 13 -51. **(book chapter)**

2001 (editorial) in **Resolving the Tensions Between Crime and Human Rights: European and South African Perspectives** (ed Sarkin, Haeck and Vanderlanotte) 1 -11.

2001 "Crime and Human Rights" in **Resolving the Tensions Between Crime and Human Rights: European and South African Perspectives** (ed Sarkin, Haeck and Vanderlanotte) 25 - 51. **(book chapter)**

2001 "Balancing the need to deal with crime while promoting human rights in the police, courts and prisons in South Africa" **Law, Democracy and Development** 2000(2) 151 - 172. **(Refereed)**

2001 - "Corruption in South Africa" **Business Day** 4 July 2001

2001 "Editorial" in both English and French in **Law, Democracy and Development** 2000(2) vii - xv and xvii – xxvii

2001 - "Using *gacaca* community courts in Rwanda to prosecute genocide suspects: Are issues of expediency and efficiency more important than those of due process, fairness and reconciliation?" in **Rwanda and South Africa in Dialogue: Addressing the Legacies of Genocide and a Crime Against Humanity** Charles Villa-Vicencio and Tyrone Savage(ed) 54 - 91. **(book chapter)**

2001 "Ensuring Free and Fair Elections in a Democratic Burma" 8 **Legal Issues on Burma** (April 2001) 25 - 36.

2001 - "Post Apartheid Education in South Africa: Towards Multi-Culturalism or Anti-Racism" in Carl A. Grant and Joy L. Lei (Eds.) **Global Constructions of Multicultural Education: Theories and Realities**. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc (**Refereed book chapter**)

2001 - "Editorial" in **The Principle of Equality** (eds Sarkin, Vander Lanotte and Haeck) 2001.

2001 - "Human Rights in South Africa: constitutional and Pan African Concept" in **The Principle of Equality** (eds Sarkin, Vander Lanotte and Haeck) 89 -114. (**book chapter**)

2001- "Human Rights in South Africa: Constitutional and Pan African Concepts" in 5(1) **Chroniques De Droit Public / Publiekrechtelijke Kronieken** 39-56.

2001 "L'écriture de la Constitution Sud-Africaine de 1996: Approche Formelle et Matérielle" 44 **Revue Francaise: Droit de Constitutionnel** (2000) 746-767.

2001 -"The Legacy of Nuremburg" Occasional Paper of the **Kaplan Centre for Jewish Studies** at the University of Cape Town.

2000- **Laws of South Africa (LAWSA)** volume 21 title "Public Health" 215 - 284

2000 - "Examining and Enhancing the Role of National (Constitutional and Statutory) Human Rights Institutions in Developing a Human Rights Culture In South Africa" 2000 (2) **SA Public Law** 290 -330 (**Refereed**)

2000 - "Dealing With Past Human Rights Abuses and Promoting Reconciliation in a Future Democratic Burma" in 7 **Legal Issues on Burma** (December 2000) 1 -14.

2000 - "The South African Constitution As Memory and Promise" in Charles Villa-Vicencio (ed) **Transcending a Century of Injustice** 72-84. (**book chapter**)

2000 (co-authored with Esther Steyn, Dirk van Zyl Smit and Ron Pachke) "Reflections on the Constitutional Court's bail decision in *S v Dlamini*; *S v Dladla*; *S v Joubert*; *S v Schietekat*: Individual liberty in crisis?" 16 (2) **South African Journal on Human Rights** 292 - 312. (**Refereed**)

2000 - "Promoting Justice, Truth and Reconciliation in Transitional Societies: Evaluating Rwanda's Approach In the New Millennium of Using Community Based Gacaca Tribunals To Deal With the Past" 2(2) **International Law Forum** (2000) 112 - 121. (**Refereed**)

2000- "A Review of Health and Human Rights after Five Years of Democracy in South Africa" **Medicine and Law** Volume 19 (2) 287 -307 (**Refereed**)

2000 -"Democratising the Courts in Post-Apartheid South Africa: The Structure and Role of The Courts" 7 **Journal of Constitutional Affairs** (April 2000) 9-22. (**Refereed**)

1999-"The Common Law in South Africa: Pro-Apartheid or Pro-Democracy" 23(1) **Hastings International and Comparative Law Review** (Fall 1999) 1 -25 (**Refereed**)

1999 - "Preconditions and Processes for Establishing a Truth and Reconciliation Commission in Rwanda- The Possible Interim Role of Gacaca Community Courts" **Law Democracy and Development** 1999(2) 223 - 238. (**Refereed**)

1999 - "Editorial" **Law Democracy and Development** 1999(2) v -viii.

1999 - "Transitional Justice and the Prosecution Model: The Experience of Ethiopia" 1999(2) **Law Democracy and Development** 253 - 266. (Refereed)

1999- "Comparing and Contrasting Democracy and Human Rights Provisions in Two Draft Burmese Constitutions from an International Perspective" 4 **Legal Issues on Burma Journal** (October 1999) 56-69.

1999 - "Reviewing and Reformulating Appointment Processes to Constitutional (Chapter Nine) Structures" 1999 (4) **South African Journal on Human Rights** 587 - 613 (Refereed)

1999 - "Appointment Processes to Constitutional Structures" **Konrad Adenauer Foundation Seminar Series**

1999 - "Health" in the **South African Human Rights Yearbook** (1997)

1999 - "Reconciliation Through Truth: A Reckoning of Apartheid's Criminal Governance" (November 1999) **Human Rights Quarterly** 1129 - 1133. (Refereed)

1999 - "Preconditions and Processes for Establishing a Truth and Reconciliation Commission in Rwanda" published in London by the **Relationships Foundations** for Dissemination in Rwanda and the International Community

1999 - "Negotiating the Religious and Legal Sources of Values in South Africa: The Role of Human Rights" **Published Proceedings of the Ecumenical Foundation of South Africa's Conference.**

1999 - "The State of Health and Human Rights in Post Apartheid South Africa" **South African Medical Journal** (December 1999) 1259 - 1263 . (Refereed)

1999 - "The Truth about the Truth about the Truth Commission" **Sunday Times** 1 August 1999

1999 - "The Necessity and Challenges of a Truth and Reconciliation Commission in Rwanda" **Human Rights Quarterly** (August 1999) 667 - 823. (Refereed)

1999 - "The Drafting of the Final South African Constitution from a Human Rights Perspective" **XLV11(1) The American Journal of Comparative Law** 67. (Refereed)

1998 - "The Effect of Constitutional Borrowings on The Drafting of South Africa's interim Bill of Rights and the Role Played by Comparative and International Law in the Interpretation of Human Rights Provisions By The Constitutional Court" 1(2) **Journal of Constitutional Law** (Fall 1998) 176. (Refereed)

1998 - "Innovations in the interim and 1996 South African Constitutions" in **The Review** (June 1998) 57

1998 - Co-author of a **United Nations Manual on Human Rights, Minorities and Conflict Resolution**

1998 - "The Effect of Patriarchy and Discrimination on Apartheid South Africa's Abortion Laws" 4 **Buffalo Human Rights Journal** (1998) 141. (Refereed)

- 1998 - "The Development of a Human Rights Culture in South Africa" 20(3) **Human Rights Quarterly** (August 1998) 628 (Refereed)
- 1997 - (with P Proudlock) "Civil Imprisonment of Debtors" **South African Journal of Criminal Justice** (Refereed)
- 1997 - (with H Varney) "Failing to Pierce the Hit Squad Veil: An Analysis of the Malan Trial" 10 **South African Journal of Criminal Justice** (1997) 141. (Refereed)
- 1997 - (with N Fourie) "The Contingency Fee Bill: Opening Access to Justice or Pandora's Box" **Public Law** (Refereed)
- 1997 - "The Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa" **Commonwealth Law Bulletin**, vol 23 (1& 2) **Commonwealth Law Bulletin**, 528 -542
- 1997 - (with S Cowen) "The Draft National Attorney General Bill: A Critique" 10 (1997) **South African Journal of Criminal Justice** 64 (Refereed)
- 1997 - "The Political Role of the Constitutional Court", **South African Law Journal**, February 1997 (Refereed)
- 1996 - "The Trials and Tribulations of the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission" **South African Journal on Human Rights** 617, December 1996 (Refereed)
- 1996 - "Health" in the **South African Human Rights Yearbook** 1996 115
- 1996 - "The Termination of Pregnancy Bill" **Mail and Guardian**, 25 October 1996
- 1996 - "Health" in **South African Human Rights Yearbook** 1995
- 1996 - "Suggestions For A New Abortion Law For South Africa" **South African Journal of Criminal Justice** (1996) 125 (Refereed)
- 1996 - "Child Prisoners: Stop Fighting and Do Something" **Weekend Argus**, 14 September
- 1996 - "Acting on Cultural Weapons Will Contribute to a Climate of Tolerance" **The Sunday Independent**, 14 April
- 1996 - (with S Cowen) "Detention Debate Highlights New Role" **Parliamentary Whip** 4 April
- 1996 - "Panic Over Crime Could Poison South Africa" **Democracy In Action**, March
- 1996 - (with Shain and Frankental) "South Africa Must Reconcile With Past" **Weekend Argus** 20 January and **The Sunday Independent** 11 February
- 1996 - "The Constitutional Court's Decision on Legal Representation: S v Vermaas and S v Du Plessis, 12 (1) South African Journal on Human Rights (1996) 55. (Refereed)
- 1996 - "Problems and Challenges Facing South Africa's Constitutional Court: An Evaluation of its Decisions on Capital and Corporal Punishment" 113 **South African Law Journal**, 71 (Refereed)

- 1995 - "The Role of the Legal Profession in the Promotion and Advancement of a Human rights Culture" **Commonwealth Law Bulletin** (October 1995) 1306.
- 1995 - "Why There Should Be An Abortion Clause in the Final Constitution" 4 **South African Journal of Human Rights** (1995) 582 (Refereed)
- 1995 - (with S Cowen) "Attorney-Generals Must Be Accountable" **Mail and Guardian**, 13 – 19 October
- 1995 - "Apartheid Spectre Dogs Children's Rights in South Africa" **The Argus**, 31 July
- 1995 - "Abortion and the Courts" in S Liebenberg (ed) **Towards A Final Constitution: A Gender Perspective** 217 (book chapter)
- 1995 - "Choice of Commissioners is Crucial" **Cape Times**, 22 May
- 1995 - "A Study of the Effect on Corporal Punishment of the South African Transitional Constitution and Bill of Rights", **International Journal of Childrens Rights** (September 1995) 369. (Refereed)
- 1995 - "Health" in **South African Human Rights Yearbook** 1994 117
- 1994 - "The Human Rights Commission Bill" **Cape Times**, 7 September
- 1994 - "Conscription" in **South African Human Rights Yearbook** 1993
- 1994 - "An Evaluation of the Election and Transitionary Legislation" Co-authored with Murphy, de Vos and de Ville in Steytler et al (eds) **Free and Fair Elections in South Africa**, Juta, January (book chapter)
- 1994 - "The South African Media in the Transition to Democracy" in Steytler et al (eds) **Free and Fair Elections in South Africa**, Juta, January (book chapter)
- 1993 - "Tomorrow's Lawyers" 9(3) **South African Journal of Human Rights** (Refereed)
- 1993 - "Conscription in South Africa" in **South African Human Rights Yearbook**, Oxford University Press, 1992
- 1993 - "Preventive Detention in South Africa" in Andrew Harding & John Hatchard (ed) **Preventive Detention and Security Law: A Comparative Survey** Martinus Nijhoff Netherlands (book chapter)
- 1993 - "Can South Africa afford justice? The need and future of a public defender system" 4 (2) **Stellenbosch Law Review** 261 (Refereed)
- 1993 - The Prevention of Domestic Violence Draft Bill 9 **South African Journal of Human Rights** 288, May (Refereed)
- 1993 - "Restructuring the Legal Profession and Access to Justice: The Duty of Law Graduates and Lawyers to Provide Legal Services" 9 **South African Journal of Human Rights**, 223, May (Refereed)

- 1993 - (with H Varney) "Traditional Weapons, Cultural Expediency and the Political Conflict in South Africa: A Culture of Weapons and a Culture of Violence" 6 **Criminal Justice Journal** 2, May (Refereed)
- 1993 - co-authored with De Vos & Fichardt "The Law on Demonstrations is Flawed" **Cape Times**
- 1993 - co-authored with Cockrell "Minority May Not Decide Death Penalty" **Cape Times** and in **Civil Rights League Newsletter**
- 1993 - "Abortion in the New South Africa" in **56 Tydskrif vir Hedendags Romeinse Hollandse Reg (THRHR)** 83, February (Refereed)
- 1992 - Booklet co-authored with Kahanowitz "Access to Justice and the Legal Profession" **Legal Education Action Project - University of Cape Town**
- 1992 - "Socio-Economic Rights in a Bill of Rights" in **Civil Rights League Newsletter**, June
- 1991 - "Changes to the Security Laws in South Africa" in **ICJ 47 The Review** 61, December
- 1991 - "Post Pretoria Minute Amendments to the Internal Security Act", **National Association of Democratic Lawyers (NADEL) National Newsletter**
- 1991 - "Children in the Old and New South Africa" in the **Civil Rights League Newsletter**, June
- 1991 - "Natal Violence" in the **Civil Rights League Newsletter**, February
- 1990 - "The Natal Violence", **ICJ 46 The Review** (Switzerland)
- 1990 - "Abortion in South Africa", **Stellenbosch Lawyers for Human Rights Magazine**
- 1990 - "Choice and Informed Request: The Answer to Abortion. A proposal for South African Abortion Reform", **Stellenbosch Law Review** 372 (Refereed)
- 1989 - "Judges in South Africa: Black Sheep or Albino's" in **24 CIJL** (Geneva, Switzerland), Bulletin 34
-

CONFERENCE AND OTHER PAPERS

- Convenor: "The Route to Democracy in the New South Africa" a conference exploring the content options in a Constitution and Bill of Rights for South Africa. Paper delivered at this conference entitled "Democratising the Legal System and Questions of Access" - August 1991
- Speaker at the University of Cape Town Winter School Abortion series (June) - 1991
- Paper delivered - Law Teachers Conference "Abortion - The Right Not To Reproduce?" - July 1991.

- Paper delivered - Intervarsity Law Students Conference - "*Policing in the New South Africa*" - September 1991
- Convenor: "Rural Lawyers Conference: Access to Justice" - October 1991
- Paper delivered at the conference - Human Rights after Apartheid-Utrecht, Holland - "*Can South Africa Afford Justice? Legal Representation through a Legal Services Programme*" - November 1991
- Paper delivered "Political Rights in a Democracy" Human Rights camp - Piekenskloof - May 1992
- Paper delivered at the conference - Social Work and Juvenile Justice "*Juvenile Justice in South Africa*" - Wits University, Johannesburg - May 1992
- Speaker and Co-ordinator of workshops on "Children's Rights in a Bill of Rights" at Childrens Summit, Somerset West - May 1992
- Paper delivered at the International Conference on the Rights of the Child - "The Rights of Mother and Child" - Cape Town - June 1992
- Papers delivered "The Death Penalty in South Africa: Past, Present and Future" and "International Trends in the Death Penalty" delivered at the NAACP Legal Defence Fund Airlie Death Penalty Conference - (USA) - July 1992.
- Paper entitled "What abortion clause should a South African Bill of Rights contain" delivered to the Black Sash (Western Cape) - October 1992.
- Paper delivered "State Funded Legal Aid Services" at the Public Defenders Conference - Johannesburg - October 1992.
- Paper delivered "Cultural Weapons and Cultural Expediency in the Political Conflict in South Africa" at the University Teachers of Law Conference - Stellenbosch - January 1993.
- Paper delivered "Human Rights in South Africa" at the Human Rights and Democracy in Southern Africa Conference - Gaborone, Botswana - February 1993.
- Public Lecture - University of the Western Cape, "Abortion in South Africa" - May 1993.
- Convened the 2nd Southern African Moot Court Final - Lusaka, Zambia. Attended by 28 universities from all over Africa and the Chief Justices, or their representatives, from 9 countries – July 1993
- Paper delivered "University Admissions and Selections to Reflect South African Demography" at the Educational Development in Law" conference - Wits University, Johannesburg - July 1993.
- Lectured on Abortion at the University of the Witwatersrand Law School - August 1993.
- Paper delivered "The role of lawyers in promoting and protecting human rights in Africa" at the XVI World Jurist Conference Manila, Phillipines October 1993.
- Public Lecture on Abortion and the Constitution - Lawyers for Human Rights February 1994.

- Addressed Parliament (Select Committee on Justice) on the Human Rights Commission Bill - September 1994.
- Participated in panel discussion on The Truth and Reconciliation Commission January 1995.
- Paper delivered "Should There Be An Abortion Provision in the Final Constitution" Community Law Centre Conference Towards A Final Constitution: A Gender Perspective - Cape Town January 1995.
- Paper delivered "Monitoring and Evaluating Systems of Legal Representation of Children" at the Juvenile Justice Conference -Tel Aviv Israel April 1995
- Paper delivered "The future of Juvenile Justice in South Africa" at the Conference "New Laws for New Societies" Jerusalem Israel April 1995.
- Closing Address at the conference "New Laws for New Societies" Jerusalem Israel April 1995.
- Paper to the Constitutional Assembly (drafting the final Constitution) on the Human Rights Commission - May 1995
- Paper to the Constitutional Assembly (drafting the final Constitution) on the Public Protector - May 1995.
- Paper to the parliamentary Ad Hoc Select Committee on Abortion -May 1995.
- Paper to the Senate Select Committee on Home Affairs on the Citizenship Bill - June 1995
- Attended and submissions made to the Constitutional Assembly's Gender Hearings - Johannesburg - June 1995
- Paper delivered "Problems and Challenges Facing South Africa's New Constitutional Court" at the World Jurist Association's Conference in Montreal Canada - August 1995.
- Paper delivered "The South African Courts in the Transition to Democracy" at the International Political Science Association's Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Systems conference in Sherbrooke Canada - August 1995.
- Paper to the Portfolio Committee on Safety and Security on the Police Service Bill - August 1995
- Paper to the Portfolio Committee on Justice on the State of Emergency Bill - August 1995
- Chaired the session on Constitutional Mechanisms for the Protection of Human Rights at the Seminar for South African Parliamentarians on Human Rights - Cape Town 31 August, 1 & 2 September 1995
- Participated in a Justice in Transition Committee designing a witness protection for the Truth and Reconciliation Commission Cape Town October and November 1995.
- Paper delivered "The Role of the Legal Profession in the Promotion and Advancement of a Human Rights Culture" Commonwealth Legal Education Conference - Durban - December 1995.

- Convenor and Plenary sessions chairperson of the Conference on the draft of the Final Constitution and Bill of Rights - Cape Town - January 1996
- Paper delivered at the Society of University Law Teachers Conference "A Review of the First Year of the South African Constitutional Court" - Cape Town - January 1996
- Paper to the Correctional Services Portfolio Committee on the Correctional Services Amendment Bill - March 1996
- Panelist UCT Law Faculty - Curriculum Review - March 1996
- Paper to workshop on Parliamentary Monitoring Workshop - Cape Town - March 1996
- Paper to the National Assembly Portfolio Committee on the Film and Publications Bill - April 1996
- Chaired Non-Governmental Workshop on the Draft NGO Bill - Cape Town - April 1996.
- Convened and chaired workshop on "The Amnesty Process and Procedure in the Truth Commission" - Cape Town - June 1996
- Paper delivered "The Political South African Constitutional Court in the Transformation" at the International Political Science Association's Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Systems conference in Jerusalem Israel - July 1996.
- Paper delivered "The Political Role of the Constitutional Court in Transformation" at the Law and Society Conference, Glasgow Scotland - July 1996.
- Paper delivered "The Development of a Human Rights Culture in South Africa" - Vista University (Bloemfontein) Awards Ceremony - September 1996
- Paper delivered "The Past, Present and Future of Abortion in South Africa" Vista University (Bloemfontein) - September 1996
- Paper to the Senate and National Assembly Committees on Justice on Proceeds of Crime Bill - September 1996
- Paper to the Senate and National Assembly Committees on Justice on the Special Tribunals Bill - September 1996
- Paper to the Senate and National Assembly Committees on Justice on Entrapment - September 1996
- Paper to the Senate and National Assembly Committees on Justice on Legal Representation, Electronic Systems in Court, - September 1996
- Paper to the Senate and National Assembly Committees on Justice on Extradition - September 1996
- Convenor - Workshop Series on issues on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission - September 1996
- Chair - Workshop on "Truth" for the Truth and Reconciliation Commission and NGO community - October 1996

- Paper to seminar The Legacy of Nuremburg "The Legacy of Nuremburg: A Model for South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Question" University of Cape Town - October 1996
- Paper on the Termination of Pregnancy Bill to the Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Health - October 1996
- Paper on "South Africa's Human Rights Institutions" to the Human Rights Advocacy conference - Saldana Bay - October 1996
- Paper on "An Assessment of the First Year of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission" to the Centre of Violence and Reconciliation and Stellenbosch University's International Conference on The Truth and Reconciliation Commission - Stellenbosch - December 1996
- Paper to the Law Faculty of the University of Cape Town on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission - February 1997
- Panelist on the South African Human Rights Commission panel discussion on "Crime and Human Rights" March 1997
- Chaired panel discussion on the Police Independent Complaints Directorate - Parliament - March 1997
- Chaired Truth Commission Seminar panel discussion on "Legal Issues and the Truth Commission" - March 1997
- Paper to the Union of Jewish Women on "Human Rights in South Africa" - April 1997
- Paper to the Islamic Unity Convention on "Tolerance, Crime, Community Action and Human Rights" - April 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Safety and Security Portfolio Committee on the National Budget - April 1997.
- Paper to Parliament's Correctional Services Portfolio Committee on the National Budget - April 1997.
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Justice on "The Provision of Legal Aid in South Africa: A Shift to a Salaried Lawyer System" April 1997
- Paper to the conference on Universal Jurisdiction on "Alternatives to the Exercise of Universal Jurisdiction" - Amsterdam - May 1997
- Panellist on an international panel discussion on "Affirmative Action" Aix-en-Provence, France - May 1997
- Paper to a conference on Constitution Writing in South Africa on "The Drafting of the Final Constitution in South Africa" Aix-en-Provence, France - May 1997
- Panellist on a "United States - South Africa Open Democracy Act" teleconference - Cape Town - June 1997

- Paper to the Society of University Law Teachers of Law of South Africa "The Implications on the Truth Commission and Criminal Justice System of the Malan Trial and the 'Super' Attorney General" Pietersberg - July 1997
- Paper to History Department UWC on "The Death Penalty 1910 to 1950: The Racial Factor" - Cape Town - July 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Justice on "Contingency Fees" August 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Justice on "Civil Imprisonment of Debtors" August 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Justice on "The State of Emergency Bill" August 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Justice on "Minimum Sentences, Retroactive Legislation and Death Row Prisoners" August 1997
- Paper to Hebrew Order of David "Crime and the Death Penalty in South Africa" Cape Town August 1997
- Paper to the Conference The Church's Role in the Restoration of Justice to Rwanda "Comparative Lessons From Countries and Truth Commissions Dealing With Human Rights Abuses" Kigali Rwanda August 1997
- Paper to the Conference The Church's Role in the Restoration of Justice to Rwanda " Setting Up The Truth (and Reconciliation) Commission in Rwanda" Kigali Rwanda August 1997
- Graduation Speaker for the Technikon South Africa August 1997
- Chairperson Panel Discussion "The State of Prisons in South Africa: Present and Future" Parliament, Cape Town, August 1997
- Chairperson Non-governmental organisation panel discussion on the Proposed Bail Amendments - Cape Town September 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Justice on "Bail" October 1997
- Chairperson Non-governmental Organisations press conference on the Proposed Bail Amendments - Cape Town October 1997
- Paper to Parliament's Portfolio Committee on Defence on "Regulating Mercenary Activity in South Africa" October 1997
- Co-Organiser and chairperson of two sessions of the international conference "The Horizontal Application of Socio-Economic Rights: South African and French Perspectives" Cape Town, November 1997
- Paper to the Faculty of Law of the University of Maryland "How Much Truth and Reconciliation Has the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission Achieved" Baltimore, February 1998

- Paper to the University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law's Symposium Contextuality and Universality: Constitutional Borrowings and the Global Stage "The Effect of Constitutional Borrowings on The Drafting of South Africa's interim Bill of Rights and the Role Played by Comparative and International Law in the Interpretation of Human Rights Provisions By The Constitutional Court" Philadelphia, March 1998
- Paper to Columbia University Law School on "The Drafting of South Africa's Constitutions" New York, March 1998
- Paper to the Gay and Lesbian Society of the University of Cincinnati on "Sexual Orientation in South Africa" Cincinnati, March 1998
- Paper to Amnesty International Mid West USA Region on "South Africa's Transition to Democracy" Cincinnati, April 1998
- Paper to the World Affairs Council conference on "Emerging Democracies in Africa" Cincinnati, April 1998
- Paper to the World Affairs Council conference on "South Africa: Emerging Market and Emerging Democracy" Cincinnati, April 1998
- Chairperson and Commentator of session on Courts and Constitutionalism at the Comparative Judicial Studies Conference at NorthEastern University, Boston, August 1998
- Paper to the National Association of Multi-Cultural Educators' International Conference on "Multi-Cultural Education In South Africa", St Louis, Missouri, September 1998
- Paper to the University of Dayton Law School "50 Years of the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights: From Universal Declaration of Human Rights to the International Criminal Court" Dayton Ohio, October 1998
- Paper to Amnesty International's Mid West Region Conference "Developments in African Human Rights", Cincinnati, October 1998
- Paper to the Xavier University on "From Apartheid to Democracy: Negotiating the End of the Old Order and the Structure of the New One", Cincinnati, December 1998.
- Paper to the Ecumenical Foundation of South Africa Conference on Religion "Negotiating the Religious and Legal Sources of Values in South Africa: The Role of Human Rights" Strand, Western Cape, March 1999
- Organiser and Chair of Panel discussion between the Minister of Justice, Chairman of the General Council of the Bar and the President of the Law Society of South Africa on "Attorneys and Advocates: To Fuse or Not To Fuse?" Cape Town, March 1999.
- Paper to the Criminal Law and Procedure Class at the University of Cape Town on "Criminal Law and Procedure in Post Apartheid South Africa: Positives and Negatives", Cape Town, April 1999

- Paper to the South African Law Commissions' Children and Capacity Conference on "Political, Policy and Constitutional Considerations Underlying the Establishing of a Minimum Age in a New Child Justice Statute" Pretoria, May 1999.
- Paper to the regional and district court magistrates at the Wynberg Magistrates Court on "Legal Ethics" Wynberg, Cape Town, May 1999
- Paper "The Common Law in South Africa: Pro-Apartheid or Pro-Democracy" to the International Political Science Association's Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Systems conference on The Common Law, London, United Kingdom, July 1999.
- Paper to the Department of Health's abortion conference on "Abortion and its Religious Implications", Cape Town, September 1999
- Chairperson and Paper to a seminar on Legal Aid on "The Future of Legal Aid in South Africa", Cape Town September 1999
- Presentation to the conference "Teaching Human Rights on Line" on the International Court of Justice case - US versus Yugoslavia, Cincinnati, USA, September 1999
- Paper to a Centre for Conflict Resolution course on Human Rights and Conflict Resolution on "The International and Domestic Protection of Human Rights", Cape Town, October 1999
- Paper to the University of Potchefstroom Law Faculty conference Constitutional Law 111 entitled Appointment Processes to Constitutional Structures Potchefstroom, October 1999
- Paper to the International Association of African Women Graduates Conference titled Towards the Resolution of Africa's Conflict and Human Rights Problems Cape Town January 2000
- Paper to the International Equality Conference titled Implementation of Human Rights in South Africa - Constitutional and Pan-African Aspects Ghent Belgium February 2000
- Paper to the International - After War: Reconciliation and Democratisation in Divided Societies – Lessons Learned - conference titled Transitional Justice Mechanisms: The Role, Function and Contribution of the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission to the Democratic Transition and the Development of a Human Rights Culture Bergen Norway March 2000
- Paper to, and session chairperson, the transitional justice theme sessions at the Socio-Legal Studies Association. Paper entitled Transitional Justice in the African Context: Prosecutions and Truth Commissions Dealing With Past Human Rights Abuses in Ethiopia, Rwanda, South Africa, Nigeria and Sierra Leone Belfast, Northern Ireland April 2000
- Paper to the launch conference of the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation entitled The South African Constitution as Memory and Promise Cape Town May 2000
- Paper to the University of Stellenbosch Medical Faculty entitled The Legal Ramifications of the Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act, Tygerberg, Cape Town, May 2000
- Paper to the Conference on Human Rights at the University of Cape Town on the Practicalities of Human Rights in South Africa Cape Town June 2000.

- Paper to the UWC International Faculty Programme at USA on Human Rights in South Africa, Cape Town June 2000
- Guest Speaker at the Attorney's Practical Legal Training School Graduation Ceremony, Cape Town, June 2000.
- Opening Welcome to the University of Ghent and University of the Western Cape's Crime and Human Rights Conference Cape Town July 2000
- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM No 283 Crime and Human Rights July 2000
- Opening Welcome and Paper on to the International Conference on Constitutionalism and Human Rights: A South African and Irish Perspective, Cape Town August 2000
- Various Papers to a workshop for Burmese exiles on "Constitution Drafting", "Creating Institutions", "Transitional Justice" and "Drafting new laws", Bangkok Thailand, October 2000.
- Public Lecture on The Challenges of Transforming South Africa in the Post- Apartheid Era into a Constitutional State With a Bill of Rights Trinity College Dublin Ireland November 2000
- Lecture on The Application of Transitional Justice in Transitional Societies Trinity College Dublin Ireland November 2000
- Lecture on Comparative Constitutional Law: Constitutional Drafting in Transitional Societies Trinity College Dublin Ireland November 2000
- Opening Welcome to the launch conference of the European Community Studies Association of Southern Africa, Cape Town November 2000
- Graduation Speaker on The Effect of Corruption in South Africa to the Certificate Course on Forensic Examination, Cape Town November 2000.
- Opening Welcome to an IT law workshop for attorneys, Cape Town, November 2000.
- Convener and chair of two sessions and Respondent on two papers on Crime and Human Rights in South Africa at the International Political Science Association's Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies Conference, Cape Town, January 2001.
- Chair of two sessions at the University of Cape Town' Equality conference, Cape Town, January 2001.
- Paper delivered on The Gacaca Tribunals in Rwanda at the Holocaust Museum and Institute for Justice and Reconciliation Conference on Genocide, the Holocaust, and Rwanda, Cape Town, February 2001.
- Paper on Democracy and Human Rights to the Street Law Conference, Saldana Bay, March 2001.
- Paper on The Role of the Trial Process in Conflict Resolution: A Comparison between South Africa and Rwanda to the Universite Paris 1 (Pantheon-Sorbonne) Paris, France April 2001.

- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM No 317 Merging the Country's Top Courts April 2001
- Paper on Health and Human Rights to University of Cape Town's Medical School April 2001
- Paper to the International Conference - Angola, Law, Democracy, Peace and Development - titled "Democracy and Reconciliation" Luanda, Angola May 2001
- Paper to the Stellenbosch University Medical School on Termination of Pregnancy, May 2001
- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM No 324 The South African Constitution in the International Context May 2001.
- Paper to the University of Cape Town Medical School 4th year students on Human Rights in South Africa Today June 2001
- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM No 330 Corruption, the Heath Commission, The South African Association of Personal Injury Lawyers and Separation of Powers July 2001
- Paper to the University of Cape Town Medical School Program for New York University Students on Health and Human Rights in South Africa, Cape Town, July 2001
- Paper on Towards Finding A Solution For The Problems Created By The Politics of Identity in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC): Designing A Constitutional Framework for Peaceful Co-Operation at the Politics of Identity and Exclusion in Africa: From Violent Confrontation to Peaceful Co-Operation Conference at the University of Pretoria, Pretoria, July 2001.
- Participant at the Goedgedacht Forum on Socio-Economic Rights, Malmesbury, South Africa, August 2001
- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM No 340 When Saying 'Sorry' Becomes Costly: Apologies and Reparations September 2001.
- Paper on South Africa: Just a Society or a Just Society to the 160th anniversary celebrations of the Gardens Street Community, Cape Town September 2001
- Opening Welcome to the Administration of Justice: Irish and South African Perspectives Conference Cape Town September 2001
- Paper on Evaluating the Proposal to Amend the South African Constitution to Change the Length of Service of Constitutional Court Judges From a Fixed 12 Year Term to an Indefinite Term based on Age to the Administration of Justice: Irish and South African Perspectives Conference Cape Town September 2001
- Opening Welcome to the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation's After Amnesty? Restorative Justice, Prosecutions and Nation-Building Conference and Chairperson of one session of the conference, Cape Town, October 2001
- Opening Welcome and Chairperson of the Personal Injury Law Seminar held for attorneys, Cape Town, October 2001

- Paper on Dealing with Gross Human Rights in Transitional Societies in Africa to the University of Paris 1 (Pantheon-Sorbonne), Paris, France November 2001
- Paper on Justice, Truth and Reconciliation to the University of Nancy, Nancy, France November 2001
- Paper on Transitional Justice in Rwanda and South Africa to Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany, November 2001
- Paper on Dealing with the Past in Namibia: A Comparative Evaluation to the University of Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia, December 2001
- Paper on The Role of The Effect of the Constitutional Court's Heath Decision on the Arms Enquiry and Separation of Powers at the Society of University Law Teachers of Southern Africa Grahamstown, January 2002
- Acceptance speech on receiving the University of Natal Convocation 2001 Professor Alexander Petrie Award for Outstanding Contribution to the Arts and Humanities, Durban February 2002
- Paper on International Lessons for Countries in Transition to the Inter-Congolese Dialogue (Talks to find a resolution for the problems in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) attended by 350 politicians from that country), Sun City, March 2002
- International Human Rights Academy Opening Welcome and Master of Ceremonies Robben Island, Cape Town April 2002
- Paper on the Illegal Use of Force in Kosovo by NATO to the International Human Rights Academy, Robben Island, Cape Town April 2002
- Paper on Theoretical Issues in Transitional Justice to the International Human Rights Academy, Robben Island, Cape Town April 2002
- Paper on Transitional Justice in Africa: Prosecutions or Truth Commissions to the International Human Rights Academy, Robben Island, Cape Town April 2002
- ETV live presentation on the 7pm NEWS Bulletin on the Constitutional Court decision in Islamic Unity Convention versus the Broadcast Monitoring and Complaints Committee and the Jewish Board of Deputies, Cape Town, April 2002
- Paper on Promoting access to justice in South Africa: Should the legal profession have a voluntary or mandatory role in providing legal services to the poor? to the *Pro Bono* Conference, Pretoria May 2002
- Paper on Contemporary Conceptions of the Theoretical Issues on Human Rights to the International Human Rights Colloquium of the University of São Paulo, the Pontifical Catholic University of São Paulo and Columbia University in New York, Sao Paulo, Brazil, May 2002
- Paper on Protecting Civil and Political Rights to the International Human Rights Colloquium of the University of São Paulo, the Pontifical Catholic University of São Paulo and Columbia University in New York, Sao Paulo, Brazil, May 2002

- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM No 283 Amnesty and Pardons June 2002
- Paper to the Living Newspaper Colloquium on South Africa's democracy how is it faring?, Cape Town June 2002
- Paper to the Association of American Law Schools conference on How much truth and reconciliation did the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission realize? Charleston, South Carolina, USA July 2002
- Closing speaker Living Newspaper Colloquium on South Africa's democracy addressed by former South African President FW de Klerk Cape Town, August 2002.
- Holding multi-national corporations accountable for human rights and humanitarian law violations committed during colonialism and apartheid: an evaluation of the prospects of such cases in the light of the Herero of Namibia's genocide case and South African apartheid cases being brought in the United States under the Alien Torts Claims Act Ghent Belgium February 2003.
- Can there be accountability for human rights and humanitarian law violations committed during colonialism and apartheid. Public Lecture, Trinity College Dublin, Ireland April 2003.
- Paper on Theoretical Issues in Transitional Justice to the International Human Rights Academy, Ghent, Belgium July 2003
- Paper on Transitional Justice in Africa: Prosecutions or Truth Commissions to the International Human Rights Academy, Ghent, Belgium July 2003
- Paper on Reparations at the International Human Rights Academy, Ghent, Belgium July 2003
- Developing a human rights network for human rights professors and institutions to give a greater southern voice on these issues paper to the Inaugural African Conference of Sur – Human Rights Professors Network, Cameroon, August 2003
- Reparations for past wrongs: Using the United States Alien Torts Claims Act to pursue Southern African claims International Association Of Law Libraries Conference - New Rights – New Laws: Legal Information in a Changing World, Cape Town, September 2003
- Should Legal Academics Practice?: The view of a former acting judge paper to the joint University of the Western Cape and University of Transkei Law Faculties Seminar, Cape Town, October 2003
- Lessons to be learnt for the setting up of a human rights commission from the experience of the South African Human Rights Commission paper to the University of Namibia Conference on A Human Rights Commission for Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia, October 2003.
- The Importance of the Appointment Process of Commissioners to the Independence, Credibility and Legitimacy of a National Human Rights Institution paper to the University of Namibia Conference on A Human Rights Commission for Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia, October 2003.
- Is a Human Rights Commission Necessary in Namibia paper to the University of Namibia Conference on A Human Rights Commission for Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia, October 2003.

- Paper on Integrating and Practicing Peace, Justice and Human Rights: Converging the Roles of the Academic and the Professional to the University for Peace's Curriculum Development Conference on Human Rights, Justice, Kampala, Uganda December 2003.
- Lecture on Transitional Justice to the Masters in Law Programme of the University of Pretoria, April 2004.
- Lectures on Strategic issues facing the areas of Justice, Safety and Security, Defense, Correctional Services and Intelligence over the next five years to the South African Parliament (National Assembly) for incoming members of parliament on Justice, Cape Town, May 2004.
- Opening welcome and organizer of a conference on Juvenile Justice co-hosted by the Association of Regional Magistrates of South Africa, UWC Law Faculty and the Community Law Centre, Cape Town, June 2004.
- Lecture to the University of Missouri Winter School on Comparative Criminal Justice, Cape Town, June 2004.
- Paper to the Law Report on SAFM The Availability of Using the Courts Around World to Achieve Transitional Justice July 2004
- Paper on Theoretical Issues in Transitional Justice to the International Human Rights Academy, Utrecht, Netherlands, August 2004
- Paper on Transitional Justice in Africa: Prosecutions or Truth Commissions to the International Human Rights Academy, Utrecht, Netherlands, August 2004
- Paper on Reparations at the International Human Rights Academy, Utrecht, Netherlands, August 2004.
- Paper Were the Killings in Namibia in 1904 to 1907 Genocide in International Law? to the Commemoration ceremony marking 100 years of the Herero Genocide, Waterberg, Namibia, August 2004.
- Promoting an African human rights network Paper to the Second African Conference of Sur – Human Rights Professors Network, Tanzania, August 2004
- Paper on The Implications of the 2004 Amendments to the 1996 Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act for Health Practitioners to University of Stellenbosch Medical School August 2004
- One-Day Seminar on Strategic Issues in Prisons delivered for training the members of parliament in the Justice, Safety and Security, and Corrections Cluster Portfolio Committees in Parliament, September 2004.
- One-Day Seminar on Strategic Issues in the Criminal Justice System delivered for training the members of parliament in the Justice, Safety and Security, and Corrections Cluster Portfolio Committees in Parliament, September 2004.

- One-Day Seminar on Strategic Issues in Policing delivered for training the members of parliament in the Justice, Safety and Security, and Corrections Cluster Portfolio Committees in Parliament, September 2004.
- Paper on Amnesty and Prosecutions to the Chairperson and commissioners of the Democratic Republic of the Congo Truth and Reconciliation Commission, October 2004.
- Speech at the Book launch of the book *The Administration of Justice: Comparative Perspectives* (Sarkin and Binchy eds) Dublin Ireland, December 2004
- Speech at the Book launch of *Carrots and Sticks: The TRC and the South African Amnesty Process* (2004) District Six Museum, Cape Town, December 2004.
- Host and respondent at the joint South African/ Irish Conference on “Medical Malpractice Law”, Cape Town, January 2005.
- Paper on Issues facing Prisons in South Africa and Africa at the joint South African/ Irish Conference on “Prison Law and Practice”, Cape Town, January 2005.
- Chairperson of session on the Criminal Justice System at the Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation Conference – Gordon’s Bay, February 2005.
- Paper to the University of the Western Cape History Seminar on Reparations for Human Rights Abuses Committed in the South, Cape Town, February 2005.
- Conference Paper on Civil Redress in Domestic Courts at the International Conference - The Right To Reparation For Victims Of Gross And Systematic Human Rights Violations” Brussels, Belgium, February 2005.
- Conference Paper on The Road to Reconciliation at the Dealing With The Past In Guatemala: The Long Road To Reparation And Reconciliation, University of Leuven, Belgium, February 2005.
- Paper on “A Critique on the Amnesty Process in the DRC” to the Democratic Republic of the Congo Truth and Reconciliation Commission, Cape Town, March 2005.
- Conference Paper on The Truth Commissions Amnesty Hearings Revisited at the Justice in Transition: Prosecution and Amnesty in Germany and South Africa Conference, Berlin, Germany April 2005
- Provided a range of lectures at a three day training programme on human rights for Judges and members of South Sudan’s civil society, Nairobi, Kenya June 2005.
- Paper on The Development and Practical Implications for the health Profession of the 1996 Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act to the University of Stellenbosch Medical School, Cape Town July 2005
- Paper to the Hero’s Day Commemoration, Okhandja, Namibia August 2005
- Paper to the Herero traditional Chiefs on Reparations, Windhoek, Namibia, August 2005.

- International Human Rights Academy October 2005 – Opening speech and four lectures presented – two on transitional justice and two on the role of civil society in the protection of human rights, Cape Town South Africa.
- Provided a range of lectures at a four day training programme on human rights for lawyers, police officers and members of Sudan’s civil society, offered jointly with Utrecht University and sponsored by Novib, in Khartoum, Sudan, November 2005.
- Public Lecture at Washington and Lee University, Lexington Virginia on “Human Rights in Africa” February 2006
- Public Lecture to the Law School at Washington and Lee University on “Dealing with Apartheid Human Rights Violations”. March 2006.
- Lecture to the Faculty at the Law School at Washington and Lee University on “Reparations for Colonial Genocide”. March 2006.
- Public Lecture at Washington and Lee University, Lexington Virginia on the “Origins of the Genocide in Rwanda” April 2006
- Lecture to the Columbia Missouri School of Law on “Lessons to be learnt from the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission for other TRCs” Columbia, Missouri, April 2006.
- Conference paper on “Achieving Reconciliation in Divided Societies: Comparing South Africa, Rwanda and East Timor” to the International Conference on East Timor, Dublin Ireland June 2006.
- Conference paper on “Colonial Genocide” to the Law and Society Conference, Baltimore, Maryland. July 2006.
- Paper to visiting group of Ugandan Members of Parliament organised by the United States State Department on “International and Domestic Justice and Achieving Reconciliation in Uganda: The Role of the International Criminal Court”, Boston, Massachusetts, September 2006.
- Paper to the Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School, on “Prosecutions in Transitional Societies”, Cambridge Massachusetts, October 2006.
- Public lecture for the International Law Society at the Fletcher School, Tufts University on “Transitional Justice and Truth Commissions”, Medford, Massachusetts, November 2006.
- Paper to the Massachusetts Global Education Program (MGEP) Global Issues Seminar Series: The U.S. as a Case Study on “Human Rights in the U.S.: A Comparative Perspective”, Boston, Massachusetts, November 2006.
- Paper on “Human Rights Litigation Strategies” to the International Human Rights Colloquium, Sao Paulo, Brazil, November 2006.
- Paper on “The Struggle to Achieve Human Rights and Reconciliation in South Africa” to the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, February 2007

- Chairperson of a conference session at the Human Rights and International Legal Discourse Conference Brussels March 2007.
- Paper to the New England School of Law on “Theory and Practice of Reparations for Victims of Gross Human Rights Violations”, Boston, March 2007,
- Paper to WorldBoston seminar on “Great Decisions: Issues facing South Africa today”, Boston Public Library, Boston, March 2007
- Paper to Brandeis University on “Strategies for Achieving Reconciliation in Post-Conflict Societies”, Waltham, Massachusetts, March 2007
- Paper to the Massachusetts Global Education Program (MGEP) Global Issues Seminar Series: “Human Rights Issues in Russian Prisons”, Boston, Massachusetts, April 2007
- Paper to Northeastern University on “Human Rights in Africa”, Boston, Massachusetts, May 2007
- Chairperson of the session “Charles Taylor and the Sierra Leone Special Court and War Crimes Tribunal” at the International Conference: Peace versus Justice? Truth and Reconciliation Commissions and War Crimes Tribunals in Africa, Cape Town, May 2007.
- Fletcher School summer school dinner-lecture on “Reparations” Medford, Massachusetts June 2007.
- Moderator of the North-South Sasakawa Young Leaders Fellowship Fund (SYLFF) regional conference forum on Human Rights and Creative Leadership, Medford, Massachusetts, June 2007.
- Four lectures on transitional justice at the International Human Rights Academy, Utrecht, Netherlands, August 2007.
- Moderator of panel discussion on Burma and speaker on “Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect in the Context of Burma” at the Fletcher School, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, October 2007
- Moderator of panel discussion on “Human Rights and Politics in Israel-Palestine” at the Fletcher School, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, October 2007
- Paper to Northeastern University’s Department of Political Science and School of Law, “Reparations for Human Rights Violations,” Boston, Massachusetts, November 2007
- Paper to Brandeis University’s Heller School, “The Role of Truth and Reconciliation Commissions Around the World,” Waltham, Massachusetts, February 2008.
- Paper to Harvard Law School’s Programme on Negotiation, “A Comparative Examination of the Truth and Reconciliation Commissions in Morocco, Peru, South Africa and East Timor: What Lessons can be Learnt,” Cambridge, Massachusetts, February 2008.
- Paper on “The Role of Southern African States and China in Bringing Democracy and Human Rights to Zimbabwe”, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, February 2008.

- Paper on “Truth, Justice, Reconciliation and Reparations: Incompatible or Complementary Goals in Transitional Societies?” Center for Global Affairs, New York University (NYU) New York, February 2008.
- Paper on “Towards Democracy and Human Rights in Burma: Developing the Responsibility to Protect” Suffolk University Law School, Boston, March 2008.
- Paper on “Dealing with past human rights violations in South Africa and elsewhere” to the Worcester Committee on Foreign Relations on, Worcester, Massachusetts, March 2008.
- Paper to the Massachusetts Global Education Program (MGEP) Global Issues Seminar Series on “Globalising Transitional Justice in Asia: Dealing with Gross Human Rights Abuse - Past, Present and Future”, Boston, Massachusetts, April 2008.
- Host and Moderator of lecture by South African Constitutional Court Judge Albie Sachs lecture titled: Terrorism and Torture... I was 39 and quietly teaching law at Southampton University when I discovered I was a terrorist. Albie Sachs, Justice of the Constitutional Court of South Africa.” , Medford, Massachusetts, April 2008.
- Paper on “The electoral process in Zimbabwe 2008”, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, April 2008.
- Paper on “The Mandate and Functions of Truth Commissions” University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, July 2008.
- Paper on “The African Commission on Human and People’s Rights and the African Court of Justice and Human Rights: Comparative Lessons From the European Court of Human Rights” to the Centre for Conflict Resolution Conference - From Eurafrique to Afro-europa: Africa and Europe in A New Century - Stellenbosch, South Africa, September 2008.
- Speech at the launch of the book “Human Rights in African Prisons”, Waterfront, Cape Town, September 2008.
- Paper to Hofstra Law School Faculty Colloquium “Reparations for Historic Human Rights Violations” Hempstead, New York, September 2008.
- Paper on “Dealing with Gross Human Rights Violations” to the Joan Kroc Centre for Peace Studies, University of San Diego, September 2008.
- Paper on “Developing a Human Rights Culture” to the University of Massachusetts-Amherst’s Department of Psychology Conference, September 2008.
- Paper to an American Bar Association (ABA) Workshop on “My Public International Law Career: Lessons for Those Wanting to Enter the Field,” New York, October 2008.
- Paper “Balancing the Tensions between International Human Rights Law and U.S. National Security” to the Panel discussion “Beyond Guantanamo”, Hofstra University law School, Hempstead, New York, October 2008.

- Paper “Human Rights in Africa: Optimism or Pessimism for the Future? Touro Law Center, Central Islip, New York, November 2008.
- Paper “The Working Methods of the UN Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances” to Asian country ambassadors at the United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, November 2008.
- Paper “The Working Methods of the UN Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances” to Latin American and Caribbean country ambassadors at the United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, November 2008.